



TITLE IX POLICY

I. NONDISCRIMINATION ON THE BASIS OF SEX

The U.S. Department of Education has published regulations for implementing Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972, which prohibits sex discrimination in federally assisted education programs.

Title IX states, in part: “No person in the United States shall, on the basis of sex, be excluded from participation in, be denied the benefits of or be subjected to discrimination under any education program or activity receiving federal financial assistance.”¹

Two Rivers PCS (“Two Rivers”) ensures compliance with Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972, Title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 and the regulations promulgated through the U.S. Department of Education.

II. TITLE IX COORDINATOR

Two Rivers has designated two individuals to coordinate the school’s response to reports or complaints of sexual harassment as it relates to students and employees.² The contact information for the Title IX Coordinators can be found below.

For reports or complaints related to students:

Jenna Umansky, Senior Director of Student Support/Title IX Coordinator
1227 4th Street NE, Washington, DC 20002
(202) 546-4477
jumansky@tworiverspcs.org

For reports or complaints related to employees:

Mary Gornick, Senior Director of Human Resources/Title IX Coordinator
1227 4th Street NE, Washington, DC 20002
(202) 810-5517
mgornick@tworiverspcs.org

Reports related to both students and employees should be reported to both Title IX Coordinators.

III. SEXUAL HARASSMENT

¹ Education Amendments of 1972, Title IX; 20 USC 1681 *et seq.*; 34 C.F.R. § 106.31(a); *see also* https://www2.ed.gov/about/offices/list/ocr/docs/tix_dis.html#:~:text=Title%20IX%20states%20that%3A%20activity%20receiving%20Federal%20financial%20assistance.

² 34 C.F.R. § 106.8.

Two Rivers does not discriminate on the basis of sex in any education program or activity that it operates, including admission and employment. Two Rivers is required by Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972 and the regulations promulgated through the U.S. Department of Education not to discriminate in such a manner. Inquiries about the application of Title IX to Two Rivers may be referred to Two Rivers' Title IX Coordinators, to the Assistant Secretary for Civil Rights of the Department of Education, or both. Two Rivers has designated the individuals reference in Section II. above to serve as Two Rivers' Title IX Coordinators.

Any person may report sex discrimination, including sexual harassment, at any time, including during non-business hours. All employees of Two Rivers must report to a Title IX Coordinator possible sexual harassment, sexual assault, dating violence, stalking or domestic violence. Such a report may be made in person, by mail, by telephone or by electronic mail, using the contact information listed for the Title IX Coordinators, or by any other means that results in the Title IX Coordinator(s) receiving the person's verbal or written report.

For purposes of this policy and the grievance process, "sexual harassment"³ means conduct on the basis of sex that satisfies one (1) or more of the following:

1. A Two Rivers employee conditioning the provision of an aid, benefit, or service of Two Rivers on an individual's participation in unwelcome sexual conduct;
2. Unwelcome conduct determined by a reasonable person to be so severe, pervasive and objectively offensive that it effectively denies a person equal access to Two Rivers' education program or activity; or
3. "Sexual assault" as defined in 20 USC 1092(f)(6)(A)(v), "dating violence" as defined in 34 USC 12291(a)(10), "domestic violence" as defined in 34 USC 12291(a)(8) or "stalking" as defined in 34 USC 12291(a)(30).

When the harassment or discrimination on the basis of sex does not meet the definition of sexual harassment, the Title IX Coordinator will direct the individual to the applicable sex discrimination process for investigation.

Retaliation Prohibited

Two Rivers prohibits intimidation, threats, coercion or discrimination against any individual for the purpose of interfering with any right or privilege secured by Title IX or this policy, or because the individual has made a report or complaint, testified, assisted, or participated or refused to participate in any manner in an investigation proceeding or hearing, if applicable. Intimidation, threats, coercion, or discrimination, including charges against an individual for code of conduct violations that do not involve sex discrimination or sexual harassment, but arise out of the same facts or circumstances as a report or complaint of sex discrimination, or a report or formal complaint of sexual harassment, for the purpose of interfering with any right or privilege secured by Title IX or this part, constitutes retaliation.

Confidentiality

³ 34 C.F.R. § 106.30(a).

Two Rivers must keep confidential the identity of any individual who has made a report or complaint of sex discrimination, including any individual who has made a report or filed a formal complaint of sexual harassment, any individual who has been alleged to be the victim or perpetrator of conduct that could constitute sexual harassment, and any witness, except as may be permitted by Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) or as required by law, or to carry out the purposes of the Title IX regulations, including the conduct of any investigation, hearing or judicial proceeding arising thereunder.

Notice Requirements

Two Rivers provides notice to applicants for admission and employment, students, parents or legal guardians of elementary and secondary school students, employees and the union(s) with the name or title, office address, email address and telephone number of the Title IX Coordinators and notice of Two Rivers grievance procedures and process, including how to report or file a complaint of sex discrimination, how to file a formal complaint of sexual harassment and how Two Rivers will respond. Two Rivers also posts the Title IX Coordinators' contact information and Title IX policies and procedures in a prominent location on Two Rivers' website and in all handbooks made available by Two Rivers.

Training Requirements

Two Rivers ensures that Title IX Coordinators, investigators, decision-makers, and any person who facilitates an informal resolution process, receives training on the definition of sexual harassment, the scope of Two Rivers' education program or activity, how to conduct an investigation and grievance process including hearings, appeals and informal resolution processes, when applicable, and how to serve impartially including by avoiding prejudgment of the facts at issue, conflicts of interest and bias. Two Rivers also ensures that decision-makers and investigators receive training on issues of relevance of questions and evidence, including when questions and evidence about the complainant's sexual predisposition or prior sexual behavior are not relevant as set forth in the formal procedures that follow, and training on any technology to be used at a live hearing, if applicable. Investigators also receive training on issues of relevance to create an investigative report that fairly summarizes relevant evidence. All materials used to train individuals who receive training under this section must not rely on sex stereotypes and must promote impartial investigations and adjudications of formal complaints of sexual harassment and are made publicly available on Two Rivers' website.

Conflict of Interest and Bias

Two Rivers ensures that Title IX Coordinators, investigators, decision-makers, and any person who facilitates an informal resolution process do not have a conflict of interest or bias for or against complainants or respondents generally or an individual complainant or respondent.

Determination of Responsibility

The individual who has been reported to be the perpetrator of conduct that could constitute sexual harassment is presumed not responsible for alleged conduct. A determination regarding responsibility will be made by the decision-maker at the conclusion of the investigation in

accordance with the process outlined below. No disciplinary sanctions will be imposed unless and until a final determination of responsibility is reached.

IV. SEXUAL HARASSMENT GRIEVANCE PROCESS

Two Rivers requires the following grievance process to be followed for the prompt and equitable resolution of student and employee complaints alleging any action that would be prohibited as sexual harassment by Title IX. Two Rivers directs the process to be published in accordance with all statutory and regulatory requirements.⁴

Definitions

The following definitions apply for Title IX policies and procedures:

“Actual knowledge:” notice of sexual harassment or allegations of sexual harassment to Two Rivers’ Title IX Coordinator(s) or any official of Two Rivers who has authority to institute corrective measures on behalf of Two Rivers, or to any employee of an elementary or secondary school.

“Education program or activity:” includes locations, events or circumstances over which Two Rivers exercised substantial control over both the individual who has been reported to be the perpetrator of conduct that could constitute sexual harassment, and the context in which the sexual harassment occurs.

“Complainant:” an individual who is alleged to be the victim of conduct that could constitute sexual harassment.

“Respondent:” an individual who has been reported to be the perpetrator of conduct that could constitute sexual harassment.

“Formal complaint:” a document filed by a Complainant or signed by the Title IX Coordinator alleging sexual harassment against a Respondent and requesting that Two Rivers investigate the allegation of sexual harassment.

“Supportive measures:” non-disciplinary, non-punitive individualized services offered as appropriate, as reasonably available and without fee or charge to the Complainant or Respondent before or after the filing of a formal complaint or where no formal complaint has been filed. Supportive measures may include counseling; extending deadlines; modifying class or work schedules; placing mutual restrictions on contact between the parties; and providing leaves of absence.

Two Rivers Requirements

When Two Rivers has actual knowledge of sexual harassment in an education program or activity of Two Rivers, Two Rivers will respond promptly in a manner that is not deliberately indifferent.⁵ When the harassment or discrimination on the basis of sex does not meet the definition of sexual

⁴ 34 C.F.R. § 106.44.

⁵ An institution acts with deliberate indifference only if its response to sexual harassment is clearly unreasonable in light of the known circumstances. This standard is set forth in *Davis v. Monroe Board of Education*, 526 U.S. 629 (1999).

harassment, the Title IX Coordinator will direct the individual to the applicable sex discrimination process for investigation.

Two Rivers treats individuals who are alleged to be the victim (Complainant) and perpetrator (Respondent) of conduct that could constitute sexual harassment equitably by offering supportive measures. Supportive measures are designed to restore or preserve equal access to Two Rivers' education program or activity without unreasonably burdening the other party, including measures designed to protect the safety of all parties or Two Rivers' educational environment, or deter sexual harassment. Supportive measures may include counseling, extensions of deadlines or other course-related adjustments, modifications of work or class schedules, mutual restrictions on contact between the parties, leaves of absence, increased security and monitoring of certain areas of Two Rivers' property, campus escort services, changes in work locations and other similar measures.

The Title IX Coordinators are responsible for coordinating the effective implementation of supportive measures. Upon the receipt of a complaint, the Title IX Coordinator must promptly contact the Complainant to discuss the availability of supportive measures, consider the Complainant's wishes with respect to supportive measures, inform the Complainant of the availability of supportive measures with or without the filing of a formal complaint, and explain to the Complainant the process for filing a formal complaint. If Two Rivers does not provide the Complainant with supportive measures, then Two Rivers must document the reasons why such a response was not clearly unreasonable in light of the known circumstances.

Timelines

Two Rivers will conclude the hearing process and render a decision within ninety (90) days of the formal complaint being filed. Any appeal must be submitted within ten (10) calendar days from the decision and any response from the non-appeal party must be provided within ten (10) calendar days of the party being notified of the appeal. An appeal decision will be issued within thirty (30) calendar days after receiving both parties appeal submissions (or the deadline for such submissions passing), unless additional time is required, in which case the parties will be notified that an extension of time is required to resolve the appeal. The grievance process may be temporarily delayed or extended for good cause. Good cause may include considerations such as the absence of a party, a party's advisor, or a witness; concurrent law enforcement activity; or the need for language assistance or accommodation of disabilities. In the event the grievance process is temporarily delayed for good cause, Two Rivers will provide written notice to the Complainant and the Respondent of the delay or extension and the reasons for the action.

Response to a Formal Complaint

At the time of filing a formal complaint, a Complainant must be participating in or attempting to participate in the education program or activity of Two Rivers with which the formal complaint is filed. A formal complaint may be filed with the Title IX Coordinator(s) in person, by mail, by electronic mail, or other means designated by Two Rivers.

Two Rivers must follow the formal complaint process before the imposition of any disciplinary sanctions or other actions that are not supportive measures. However, nothing in this policy precludes Two Rivers from removing a Respondent from Two Rivers' education program or activity on an emergency basis, provided that Two Rivers undertakes an individualized safety and risk

analysis, determines that an immediate threat to the physical health or safety of any student Upon receipt of a formal complaint, Two Rivers must provide written notice to the known parties including:

1. Notice of the allegations of sexual harassment, including information about the identities of the parties involved in the incident, the conduct allegedly constituting sexual harassment, the date and location of the alleged incident, and any sufficient details known at the time. Such notice must be provided with sufficient time to prepare a response before any initial interview;
2. An explanation of Two Rivers' investigation procedures, including any informal resolution process;
3. A statement that the Respondent is presumed not responsible for the alleged conduct and that a determination regarding responsibility will be made by the decision-maker at the conclusion of the investigation;
4. Notice to the parties that they may have an advisor of their choice who may be, but is not required to be, an attorney, and may inspect and review any evidence and
5. Notice to the parties of any provision in Two Rivers' code of conduct or policy that prohibits knowingly making false statements or knowingly submitting false information.

If, in the course of an investigation, Two Rivers decides to investigate allegations about the Complainant or Respondent that are not included in the notice initially provided, notice of the additional allegations must be provided to known parties.

Two Rivers may consolidate formal complaints as to allegations of sexual harassment against more than one (1) Respondent, or by more than one (1) Complainant against one (1) or more Respondents, or by one (1) party against the other party, where the allegations of sexual harassment arise out of the same facts or circumstances.

Investigation of a Formal Complaint

When investigating a formal complaint and throughout the grievance process, Two Rivers must:

1. Ensure that the burden of proof and the burden of gathering evidence sufficient to reach a determination regarding responsibility rests on Two Rivers and not the parties;
2. Provide an equal opportunity for the parties to present witnesses and evidence;
3. Not restrict either party's ability to discuss the allegations under investigation or to gather and present relevant evidence;
4. Allow the parties to be accompanied with an advisor of the party's choice who may be, but is not required to be, an attorney. Two Rivers may establish restrictions regarding the extent to which the advisor may participate in the proceedings, as long as the restrictions apply equally to both parties;

5. Provide written notice of the date, time, location, participants, and purpose of any interview or meeting at which a party is expected to participate, with sufficient time for the party to prepare to participate;
6. Provide the parties equal access to review all the evidence collected which is directly related to the allegations raised in a formal complaint and comply with the review periods outlined in this process;
7. Objectively evaluate all relevant evidence without relying on sex stereotypes;
8. Ensure that Title IX Coordinators, investigators, decision-makers and individuals who facilitate an informal resolution process, do not have a conflict of interest or bias for or against Complainants or Respondents generally or an individual Complainant or Respondent;
9. Not make credibility determinations based on the individual's status as Complainant, Respondent or witness;
10. Not use questions or evidence that constitute or seek disclosure of privileged information unless waived.

Dismissal of Formal Complaints

If the conduct alleged in the formal complaint would not constitute sexual harassment even if proved, did not occur in Two Rivers' education program or activity, or did not occur against a person in the United States, then Two Rivers must dismiss the formal complaint with regard to that conduct for purposes of sexual harassment under this policy.

The Title IX Coordinators also may dismiss the formal complaint or any allegations therein at any time during the investigation or hearing, if applicable, when any of the following apply:

1. A Complainant provides written notification to the Title IX Coordinator that the Complainant would like to withdraw the formal complaint or any allegations therein;
2. The Respondent is no longer enrolled or employed by Two Rivers; or
3. Specific circumstances prevent Two Rivers from gathering evidence sufficient to reach a determination as to the formal complaint or allegations therein.

Upon dismissal, the Title IX Coordinator promptly sends written notice of the dismissal and the reasons for dismissal simultaneously to both parties.

Evidence Review

Two Rivers provides both parties an equal opportunity to inspect and review any evidence obtained as part of the investigation so that each party can meaningfully respond to the evidence prior to the conclusion of the investigation. The evidence provided by Two Rivers must include evidence that is directly related to the allegations in the formal complaint, including evidence upon which Two

Rivers does not intend to rely in reaching a determination regarding responsibility, and any inculpatory or exculpatory evidence whether obtained from a party or other source.

Prior to completion of the investigative report, the Title IX Coordinator must send to each party and the party's advisor, if any, the evidence subject to inspection and review in an electronic format or a hard copy. The parties have ten (10) calendar days to submit a written response to the Title IX Coordinator, which the investigator will consider prior to completion of the investigative report.

Investigative Report

The investigator must prepare an investigative report that fairly summarizes relevant evidence and send the report to the Title IX Coordinator. The Title IX Coordinator must send to each party and the party's advisor, if any, the investigative report in an electronic format or a hard copy, for their review and written response. The parties have ten (10) calendar days to submit a written response to the Title IX Coordinator.

Decision-Maker's Determination

The investigative report is submitted to the decision-maker. The decision-maker cannot be the same person(s) as the Title IX Coordinator or the investigator. The decision-maker cannot hold a hearing or make a determination regarding responsibility until ten (10) calendar days from the date the Complainant and Respondent receive the investigator's report.

Prior to reaching a determination regarding responsibility, the decision-maker must afford each party the opportunity to submit written, relevant questions that a party wants asked of any party or witness, provide each party with the answers, and allow for additional, limited follow-up questions from each party. Questions and evidence about the Complainant's sexual predisposition or prior sexual behavior are not relevant, unless such questions and evidence about the Complainant's prior sexual behavior are offered to prove that someone other than the Respondent committed the conduct alleged by the Complainant, or if the questions and evidence concern specific incidents of the Complainant's prior sexual behavior with respect to the Respondent and are offered to prove consent. Questions must be submitted to the Title IX Coordinator within three (3) calendar days from the date the Complainant and Respondent receive the investigator's report. The decision-maker must explain to the party proposing the questions any decision to exclude a question as not relevant.

The decision-maker must issue a written determination regarding responsibility based on a preponderance of the evidence standard. The decision-maker's written determination must:

1. Identify the allegations potentially constituting sexual harassment;
2. Describe the procedural steps taken, including any notifications to the parties, interviews with parties and witnesses, site visits, methods used to gather evidence, and hearings held;
3. Include the findings of fact supporting the determination;
4. Draw conclusions regarding the application of any District policies and/or code of conduct rules to the facts;

5. A statement of, and rationale for, the result as to each allegation, including a determination regarding responsibility, any disciplinary sanction(s) imposed on the Respondent, and whether remedies designed to restore or preserve access to the educational program or activity will be provided by Two Rivers to the Complainant and
6. The procedures and permissible bases for the Complainant and/or Respondent to appeal the determination.

A copy of the written determination must be provided to both parties simultaneously, and generally will be provided within ninety (90) calendar days from Two Rivers' receipt of a formal complaint.

The determination regarding responsibility becomes final either on the date that Two Rivers provides the parties with the written determination of the result of the appeal, if an appeal is filed, or if an appeal is not filed, the date on which an appeal would no longer be considered timely.

Where a determination of responsibility for sexual harassment has been made against the Respondent, Two Rivers will provide remedies to the Complainant that are designed to restore or preserve equal access to Two Rivers' education program or activity. Such remedies may include supportive measures; however, remedies need not be non-disciplinary or non-punitive and need not avoid burdening the Respondent. The Title IX Coordinator is responsible for effective implementation of any remedies.

Following any determination of responsibility, Two Rivers may implement disciplinary sanctions in accordance with State or Federal law and or/the negotiated agreement. For students, the sanctions may include disciplinary action, up to and including permanent exclusion. For employees, the sanctions may include any form of responsive discipline, up to and including termination.

Appeals

Either the Complainant or Respondent may appeal the decision-maker's determination regarding responsibility or a dismissal of a formal complaint, on the following bases:

1. Procedural irregularity that affected the outcome of the matter;
2. New evidence that was not reasonably available at the time that could affect the outcome and
3. The Title IX Coordinator, investigator, or decision-maker had a conflict of interest or bias for or against Complainants or Respondents generally or an individual Complainant or Respondent that affected the outcome.

The request to appeal must be made in writing to the Title IX Coordinator within ten (10) calendar days after the date of the written determination. The appeal decision-maker must not have a conflict of interest or bias for or against Complainants or Respondents generally or an individual

Complainant or Respondent and cannot be the Title IX Coordinator, the investigator, or the decision-maker from the original determination.

The appeal decision-maker must notify the other party in writing when an appeal is filed and any response from the non-appeal party must be provided within ten (10) calendar days of the party being notified of the appeal. After reviewing the evidence, the appeal decision-maker must issue a written decision describing the result of the appeal and the rationale for the result. The decision must be provided to both parties simultaneously, and generally will be provided within thirty (30) calendar days after receiving both parties appeal submissions (or the deadline for such submissions passing), unless additional time is required, in which case the parties will be notified that an extension of time is required to resolve the appeal.

Informal resolution process

Except when concerning allegations that an employee sexually harassed a student, at any time during the formal complaint process and prior to reaching a determination regarding responsibility, Two Rivers may facilitate an informal resolution process, such as mediation, that does not involve a full investigation and determination of responsibility, provided that Two Rivers:

1. Provides to the parties a written notice disclosing:
 - A. The allegations;
 - B. The requirements of the informal resolution process including the circumstances under which it precludes the parties from resuming a formal complaint arising from the same allegations, provided, however, that at any time prior to agreeing to a resolution, any party has the right to withdraw from the informal resolution process and resume the Title IX formal complaint process with respect to the formal complaint and
 - C. Any consequences resulting from participating in the informal resolution process, including the records that will be maintained or could be shared.
2. Obtains the parties' voluntary, written consent to the informal resolution process.

The informal resolution process generally will be completed within thirty (30) calendar days, unless the parties and the Title IX Coordinator mutually agree to temporarily delay or extend the process. The formal grievance process timelines are stayed during the parties' participation in the informal resolution process. If the parties do not reach resolution through the informal resolution process, the parties will resume the formal complaint grievance process, including timelines for resolution, at the point they left off.

Recordkeeping

Two Rivers must maintain for a period of seven (7) years records of:

1. Each sexual harassment investigation, including any determination regarding responsibility, any disciplinary sanctions imposed on the Respondent, and any remedies provided to the

Complainant designed to restore or preserve equal access to Two Rivers' education program or activity;

2. Any appeal and the result therefrom;
3. Any informal resolution and the result therefrom and
4. All materials used to train Title IX Coordinators, investigators, decision-makers, and any person who facilitates an informal resolution process. Two Rivers must make these training materials publicly available on its website.

Two Rivers must create, and maintain for a period of seven (7) years, records of any actions, including any supportive measures, taken in response to a report or formal complaint of sexual harassment. In each instance, Two Rivers must document the basis for its conclusion that its response was not deliberately indifferent, and document that it has taken measures designed to restore or preserve equal access to Two Rivers' education program or activity.

(Approval date: October 2, 2020)